

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 700 + 300 \\
 = & 7 \times 100 + 3 \times 100 \\
 = & (7 + 3) \times 100 \\
 & 100 \times 7 + 100 \times 3 \\
 = & 100 \times (7 + 3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times 12 + 3 \times 12 \\
 = & (7 + 3) \times 12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \times 100 + 4 \times 100 \\
 = & (6 + 4) \times 100
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times (10 + 2) + 3 \times (10 + 2) \\
 = & (7 + 3) \times (10 + 2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times x + 3 \times x \\
 = & (7 + 3) \times x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times (x + 2) + 3 \times (x + 2) \\
 = & (7 + 3) \times (x + 2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6x + 4x \\
 = & (6 + 4)x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7(x + 2) + 3(x + 2) \\
 = & (7 + 3)(x + 2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7y + 3y \\
 = & (7 + 3)y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6(x + 3) + 4(x + 3) \\
 = & (6 + 4)(x + 3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a(x + m) + b(x + m) \\
 = & (a + b)(x + m)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$7 \times 100 + 3 \times 100$$

$$= (7 + 3) \times \text{○}$$

$$7 \times 12 + 3 \times 12$$

$$= (7 + 3) \times \text{○}$$

$$6 \times 100 + 4 \times 100$$

$$= (6 + 4) \times \text{○}$$

$$7 \times (10 + 2) + 3 \times (10 + 2)$$

$$= (7 + 3) \times ( \quad )$$

$$7 \times x + 3 \times x$$

$$= (7 + 3) \times \text{○}$$

$$7 \times (x + 2) + 3 \times (x + 2)$$

$$= (7 + 3) \times ( \quad )$$

$$6x + 4x$$

$$= (6 + 4)$$

$$7(x + 2) + 3(x + 2)$$

$$= (7 + 3) ( \quad )$$

$$7y + 3y$$

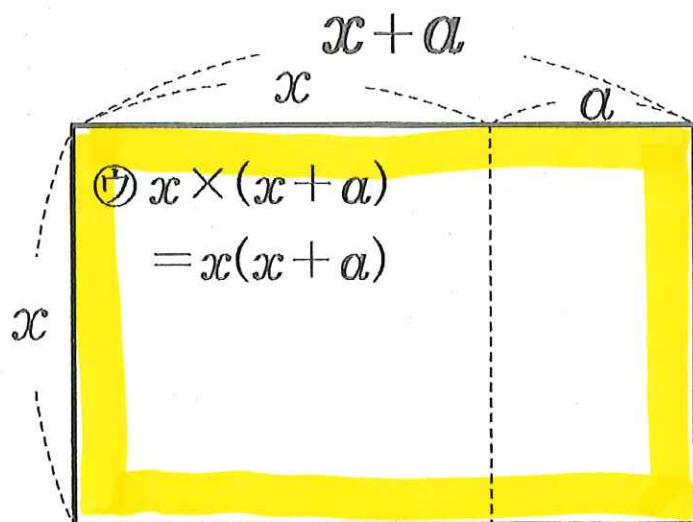
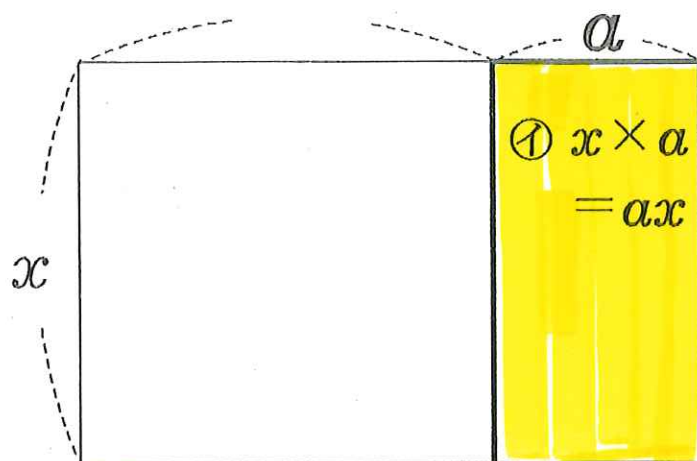
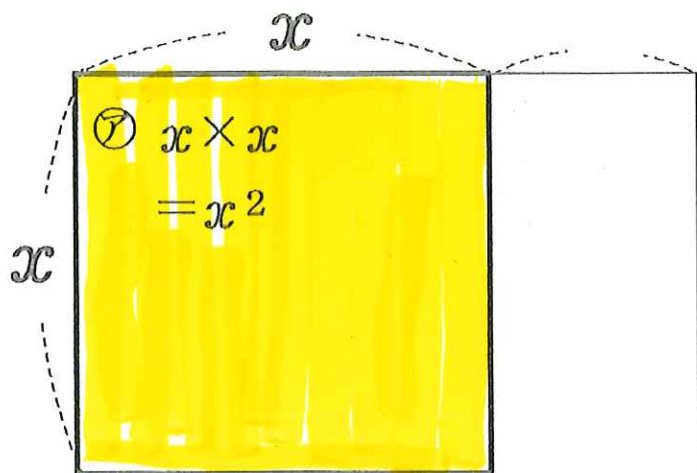
$$= (7 + 3)$$

$$6(x + 3) + 4(x + 3)$$

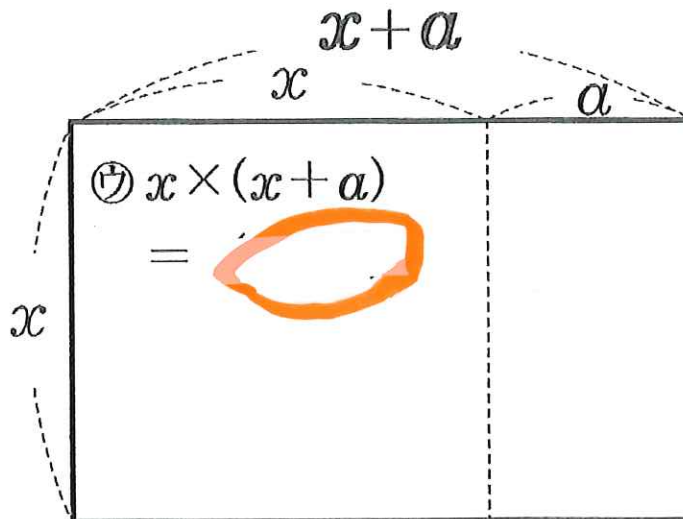
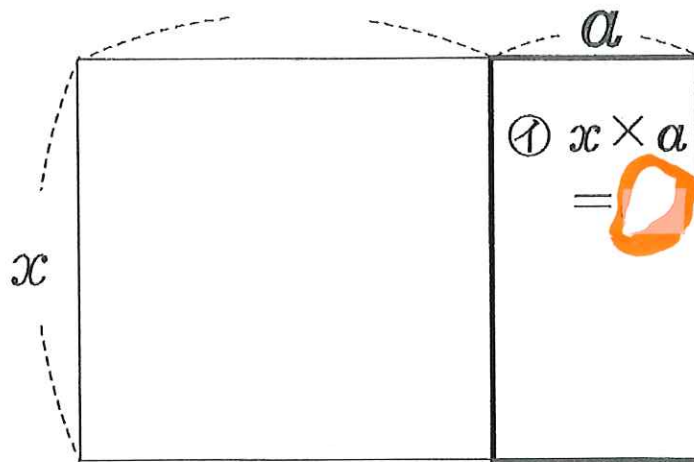
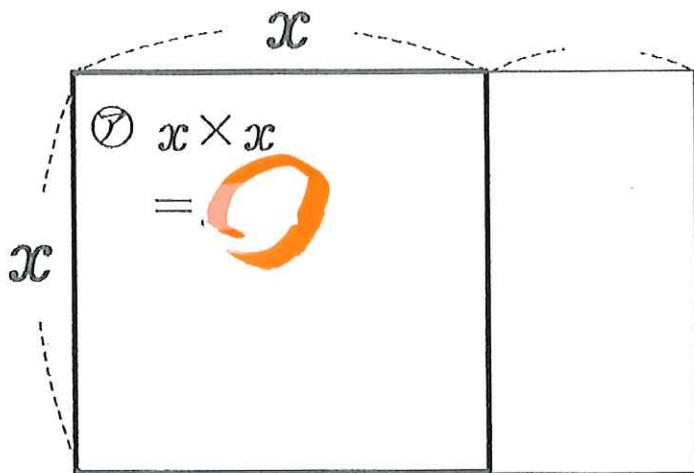
$$=$$

$$a(x + m) + b(x + m)$$

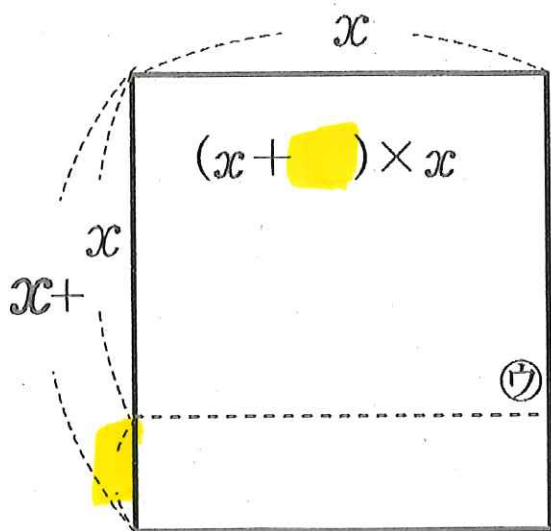
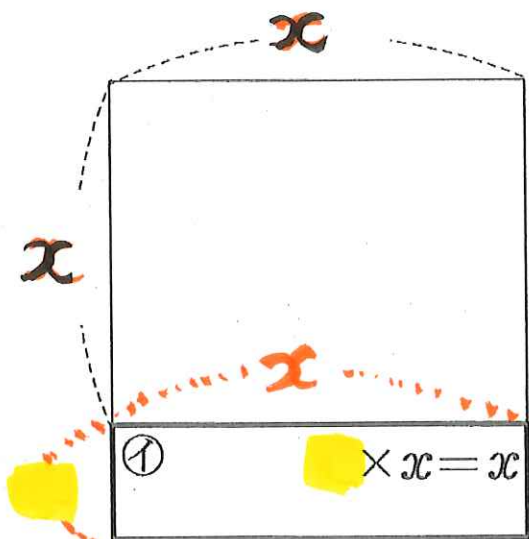
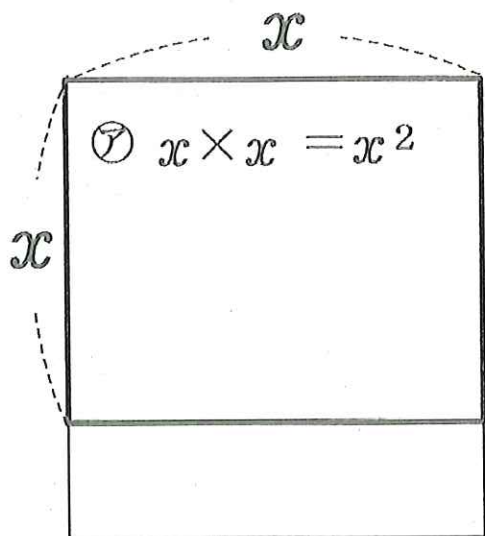
$$=$$



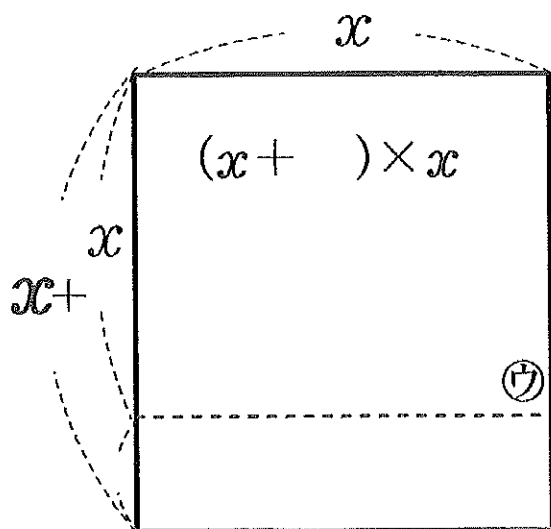
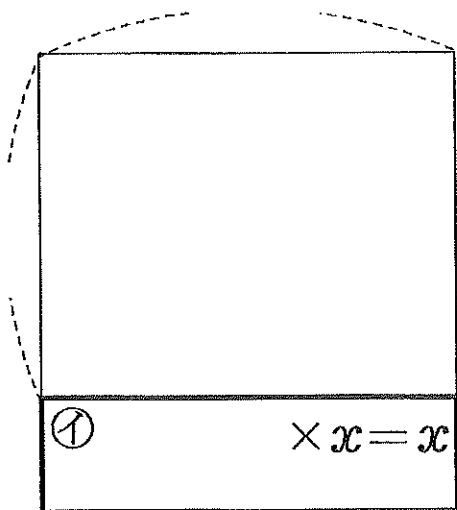
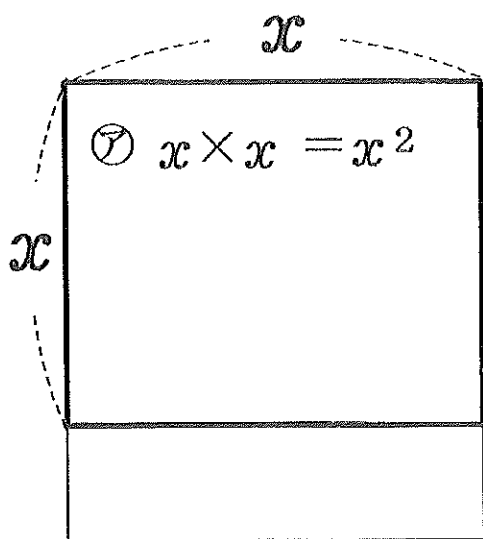
$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{7} + \textcircled{8} \\ & = x^2 + ax \\ & = \textcircled{9} \\ & = x(x + a) \end{aligned}$$



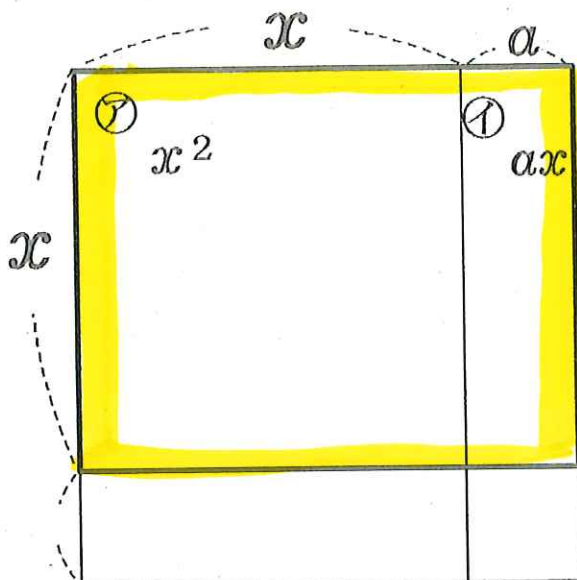
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \textcircled{7} + \textcircled{8} \\
 & = x^2 + ax \\
 & = \textcircled{9} \\
 & = x(x+a)
 \end{aligned}$$



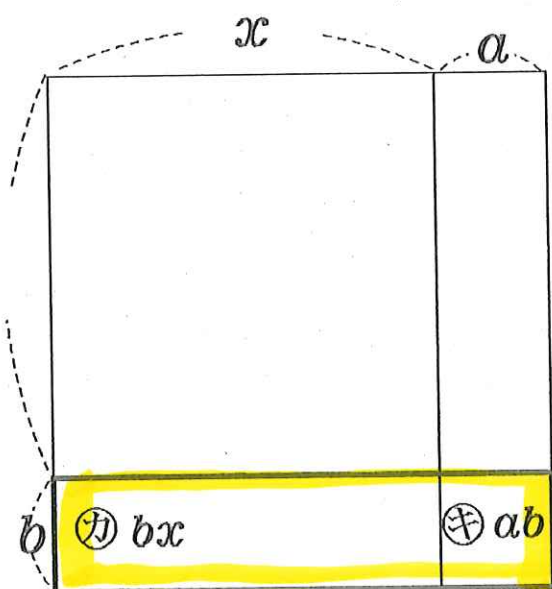
$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{7} + \textcircled{1} \\ & x^2 + \text{yellow box} x \\ & = \textcircled{7} \\ & = (x + \text{yellow box})x \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \\ & x^2 + x \\ & = \textcircled{3} \\ & = (x + )x \end{aligned}$$



$$x(x+a)$$



$$b(x+a)$$

$$(\text{①}) + (\text{①}) + (\text{①}) + (\text{①})$$

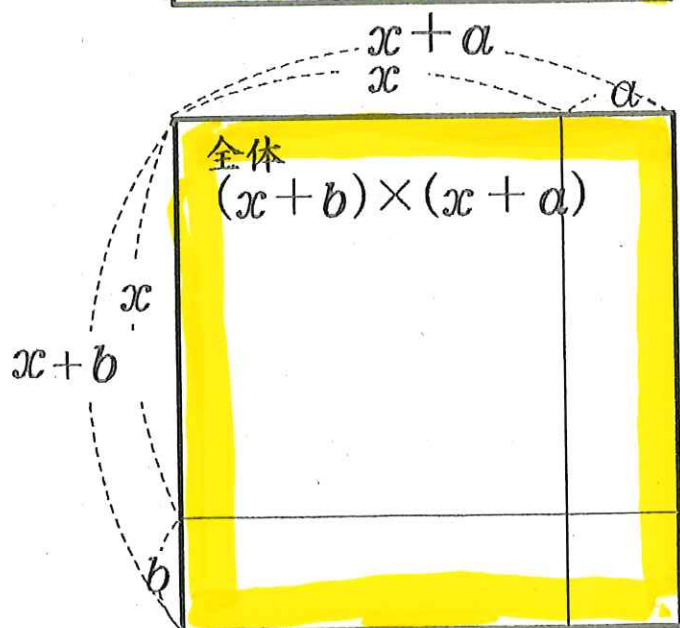
$$= x^2 + ax + bx + ab$$

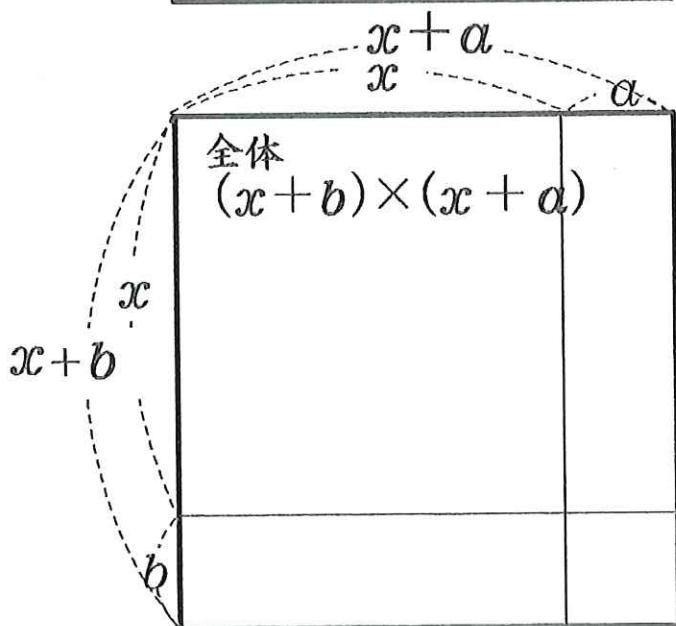
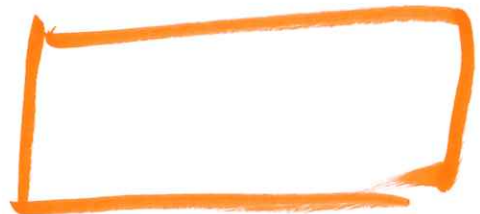
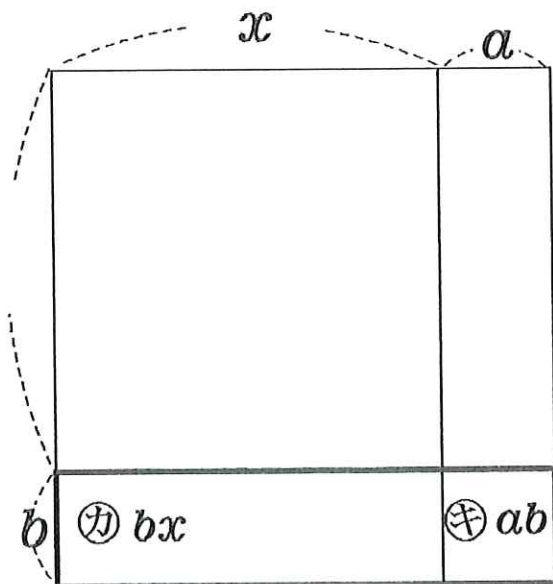
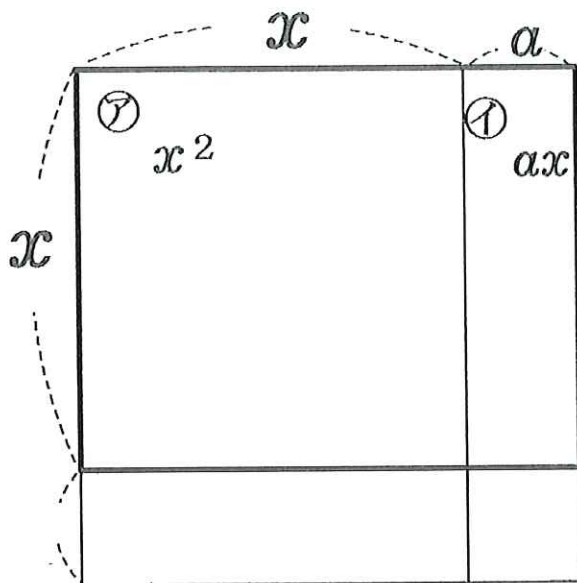
全体

$$= (x+b)(x+a)$$

$$= x^2 + ax + bx + ab$$

$$= x^2 + (a+b)x + ab$$





$$(\textcircled{7}) + (\textcircled{1}) + (\textcircled{2}) + (\textcircled{3})$$

$$= x^2 + ax + bx + ab$$

全体

$$= (x + b)(x + a)$$

$$= \underset{\textcircled{7}}{x^2} + \underset{\textcircled{1}}{ax} + \underset{\textcircled{2}}{bx} + \underset{\textcircled{3}}{ab}$$

$$= x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$$



【例】

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+3) \\ & \overset{\text{ア}}{=} x^2 + \overset{\text{イ}}{3}x + \overset{\text{カ}}{2}x + \overset{\text{キ}}{2 \times 3} \\ & = x^2 + 5x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

例にならって計算しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+3)(x+7) \\ & = x^2 + 7x + 3x + 3 \times 7 \\ & = x^2 + 10x + 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+4) \\ & = x^2 + 4x + 2x + 2 \times 4 \\ & = x^2 + 6x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+4)(x+6) \\ & = x^2 + 6x + 4x + 4 \times 6 \\ & = x^2 + 10x + 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+5) \\ & = x^2 + 5x + 2x + 2 \times 5 \\ & = x^2 + 7x + 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+3)(x+5) \\ & = x^2 + 5x + 3x + 3 \times 5 \\ & = x^2 + 8x + 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+7) \\ & = x^2 + 7x + 2x + 2 \times 7 \\ & = x^2 + 9x + 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+4)(x+5) \\ & = x^2 + 5x + 4x + 4 \times 5 \\ & = x^2 + 9x + 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+8) \\ & = x^2 + 8x + 2x + 2 \times 8 \\ & = x^2 + 10x + 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+5)(x+7) \\ & = x^2 + 7x + 5x + 5 \times 7 \\ & = x^2 + 12x + 35 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+9) \\ & = x^2 + 9x + 2x + 2 \times 9 \\ & = x^2 + 11x + 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+6)(x+7) \\ & = x^2 + 7x + 6x + 6 \times 7 \\ & = x^2 + 13x + 42 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)(x+10) \\ & = x^2 + 10x + 2x + 2 \times 10 \\ & = x^2 + 12x + 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+7)(x+8) \\ & = x^2 + (7+8)x + 7 \times 8 \\ & = x^2 + 15x + 56 \end{aligned}$$

【例】

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (x+2)(x+3) \\
 \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{ア}} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{イ}} \\ \xrightarrow{\text{カ}} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{キ}} \end{array} \\
 = x^2 + 3x + 2x + 2 \times 3 \\
 = x^2 + 5x + 6
 \end{array}$$

例にならって計算しなさい。

$$(x+3)(x+7)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+4)$$

=  
=

$$(x+4)(x+6)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+5)$$

=  
=

$$(x+3)(x+5)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+7)$$

=  
=

$$(x+4)(x+5)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+8)$$

=  
=

$$(x+5)(x+7)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+9)$$

=  
=

$$(x+6)(x+7)$$

=  
=

$$(x+2)(x+10)$$

=  
=

$$(x+7)(x+8)$$

=  
=

右辺を隠して

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x+1)(x+2) = x^2 + (1+2)x + 2$$

$$(x+1)(x+3) = x^2 + (1+3)x + 3$$

$$(x+1)(x+4) = x^2 + (1+4)x + 4$$

$$(x+1)(x+5) = x^2 + (1+5)x + 5$$

$$(x+1)(x+6) = x^2 + (1+6)x + 6$$

$$(x+1)(x+7) = x^2 + (1+7)x + 7$$

$$(x+1)(x+8) = x^2 + (1+8)x + 8$$

$$(x+2)(x+1) = x^2 + 3x + 2$$

$$(x+2)(x+3) = x^2 + 5x + 6$$

$$(x+2)(x+4) = x^2 + 6x + 8$$

$$(x+2)(x+5) = x^2 + 7x + 10$$

$$(x+2)(x+6) = x^2 + 8x + 12$$

$$(x+2)(x+7) = x^2 + 9x + 14$$

$$(x+2)(x+8) = x^2 + 10x + 16$$

$$(x+3)(x+1) = x^2 + 4x + 3$$

$$(x+3)(x+2) = x^2 + 5x + 6$$

$$(x+3)(x+4) = x^2 + 7x + 12$$

$$(x+3)(x+5) = x^2 + 8x + 15$$

$$(x+3)(x+6) = x^2 + 9x + 18$$

$$(x+3)(x+7) = x^2 + 10x + 21$$

$$(x+3)(x+8) = x^2 + 11x + 24$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x+1)(x+2) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+3) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+4) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+5) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+6) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+7) =$$

$$(x+1)(x+8) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+1) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+3) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+4) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+5) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+6) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+7) =$$

$$(x+2)(x+8) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+1) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+2) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+4) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+5) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+6) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+7) =$$

$$(x+3)(x+8) =$$

右辺を隠して

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x+1)(2x+3) = 2x^2 + 5x + 3$$

$$(2x+1)(x+4) = 2x^2 + 9x + 4$$

$$(x+1)(2x+5) = 2x^2 + 7x + 5$$

$$(2x+1)(x+6) = 2x^2 + 13x + 6$$

$$(x+1)(2x+7) = 2x^2 + 9x + 7$$

$$(2x+1)(x+8) = 2x^2 + 17x + 8$$

$$(x+2)(3x+1) = 3x^2 + 7x + 2$$

$$(3x+2)(x+3) = 3x^2 + 11x + 6$$

$$(x+2)(3x+4) = 3x^2 + 10x + 8$$

$$(3x+2)(x+5) = 3x^2 + 17x + 10$$

$$(3x+2)(x+7) = 3x^2 + 23x + 14$$

$$(x+2)(3x+8) = 3x^2 + 14x + 16$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+1) = 6x^2 + 11x + 3$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+2) = 6x^2 + 13x + 6$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+4) = 6x^2 + 17x + 12$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+5) = 6x^2 + 19x + 15$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+7) = 6x^2 + 23x + 21$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+8) = 6x^2 + 25x + 24$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x + 1)(2x + 3) =$$

$$(2x + 1)(x + 4) =$$

$$(x + 1)(2x + 5) =$$

$$(2x + 1)(x + 6) =$$

$$(x + 1)(2x + 7) =$$

$$(2x + 1)(x + 8) =$$

$$(x + 2)(3x + 1) =$$

$$(3x + 2)(x + 3) =$$

$$(x + 2)(3x + 4) =$$

$$(3x + 2)(x + 5) =$$

$$(3x + 2)(x + 7) =$$

$$(x + 2)(3x + 8) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 1) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 2) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 4) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 5) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 7) =$$

$$(2x + 3)(3x + 8) =$$

(あ)	(い)
$x(x+2)$	$3(x+2)$
$= x^2 + 2x$	$= 3x + 2$

(あ)+(い)

$$(x+3)(x+2)$$

$$= x^2 + 2x + 3x + 6$$

$$= x^2 + 5x + 6$$

$x(x+3)$	$3(x+3)$
$= x^2 + 3x$	$= 3x + 9$

$(x+3)(x+3)$
$= x^2 + 3x + 3x + 9$
$= x^2 + 6x + 9$

$x(x+4)$	$3(x+4)$
$= x^2 + 4x$	$= 3x + 12$

$(x+3)(x+4)$
$= x^2 + 4x + 3x + 12$
$= x^2 + 7x + 12$

$x(x+5)$	$3(x+5)$
$= x^2 + 5x$	$= 3x + 15$

$(x+3)(x+5)$
$= x^2 + 5x + 3x + 15$
$= x^2 + 8x + 15$

$x(x+7)$	$3(x+7)$
$= x^2 + 7x$	$= 3x + 21$

$(x+3)(x+7)$
$= x^2 + 7x + 3x + 21$
$= x^2 + 10x + 21$

$x(x+8)$	$3(x+8)$
$= x^2 + 8x$	$= 3x + 24$

$(x+3)(x+8)$
$= x^2 + 8x + 3x + 24$
$= x^2 + 11x + 24$

$x(x+10)$	$3(x+10)$
$= x^2 + 10x$	$= 3x + 30$

$(x+3)(x+10)$
$= x^2 + 10x + 3x + 30$
$= x^2 + 13x + 30$

(あ)	(い)	(あ)+(い)
$x(x+2)$	$3(x+2)$	$(x+3)(x+2)$ $= x^2 + 2x + 3x + 6$ $= x^2 + 5x + 6$
$=$	$=$	
$x(x+3)$	$3(x+3)$	$(x+3)(x+3)$
$=$	$=$	$=$
$x(x+4)$	$3(x+4)$	$(x+3)(x+4)$
$=$	$=$	$=$
$x(x+5)$	$3(x+5)$	$(x+3)(x+5)$
$=$	$=$	$=$
$x(x+7)$	$3(x+7)$	$(x+3)(x+7)$
$=$	$=$	$=$
$x(x+8)$	$3(x+8)$	$(x+3)(x+8)$
$=$	$=$	$=$
$x(x+10)$	$3(x+10)$	$(x+3)(x+10)$
$=$	$=$	$=$



$$\begin{aligned} & \text{(あ)} \\ & x(x+1) \\ = & x^2 + x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{(い)} \\ & 2(x+1) \\ = & 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{(あ)+(い)} \\ & (x+2)(x+1) \\ = & x^2 + x + 2x + 2 \\ = & x^2 + 3x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+2) \\ = & x^2 + 2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 3(x+2) \\ = & 3x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+3)(x+2) \\ = & x^2 + 2x + 3x + 6 \\ = & x^2 + 5x + 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+3) \\ = & x^2 + 3x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 4(x+3) \\ = & 4x + 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+4)(x+3) \\ = & x^2 + 3x + 4x + 12 \\ = & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+5) \\ = & x^2 + 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 5(x+5) \\ = & 5x + 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+5)(x+5) \\ = & x^2 + 5x + 5x + 25 \\ = & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+10) \\ = & x^2 + 10x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10(x+10) \\ = & 10x + 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+10)(x+10) \\ = & x^2 + 10x + 10x + 100 \\ = & x^2 + 20x + 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+a) \\ = & x^2 + ax \end{aligned}$$

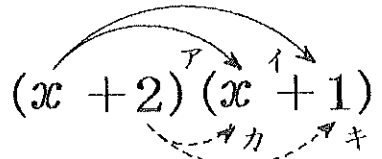
$$\begin{aligned} & a(x+a) \\ = & ax + a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+a)(x+a) \\ = & x^2 + ax + ax + a^2 \\ = & x^2 + 2ax + a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x(x+b) \\ = & x^2 + bx \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & b(x+b) \\ = & bx + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+b)(x+b) \\ = & x^2 + bx + bx + b^2 \\ = & x^2 + 2bx + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

(あ)	(い)	(あ)+(い)
$x(x+1)$ $=$	$2(x+1)$ $=$	$(x+2)(x+1)$  $= x^2 + x + 2x + 2$ $= x^2 + 3x + 2$
$x(x+2)$ $=$	$3(x+2)$ $=$	$(x+3)(x+2)$ $=$
$x(x+3)$ $=$	$4(x+3)$ $=$	$(x+4)(x+3)$ $=$
$x(x+5)$ $=$	$5(x+5)$ $=$	$(x+5)(x+5)$ $=$
$x(x+10)$ $=$	$10(x+10)$ $=$	$(x+10)(x+10)$ $=$
$x(x+a)$ $=$	$a(x+a)$ $=$	$(x+a)(x+a)$ $=$
$x(x+b)$ $=$	$b(x+b)$ $=$	$(x+b)(x+b)$ $=$

次の計算をしなさい。

(あ)

$$x(x+1) \\ = x^2 + x$$

(い)

$$x(x-1) \\ = x^2 - x$$

$$x(x+2) \\ = x^2 + 2x$$

$$x(x-2) \\ = x^2 - 2x$$

$$x(x+3) \\ = x^2 + 3x$$

$$x(x-3) \\ = x^2 - 3x$$

$$x(x+5) \\ = x^2 + 5x$$

$$x(x-5) \\ = x^2 - 5x$$

$$x(x+10) \\ = x^2 + 10x$$

$$x(x-10) \\ = x^2 - 10x$$

$$x(x+m) \\ = x^2 + mx$$

$$x(x-m) \\ = x^2 - mx$$

(あ)と(い)をくらべなさい。

次の計算をしなさい。

(あ)

$$x(x+1) \\ =$$

$$x(x+2) \\ =$$

$$x(x+3) \\ =$$

$$x(x+5) \\ =$$

$$x(x+10) \\ =$$

$$x(x+m) \\ =$$

(い)

$$x(x-1) \\ =$$

$$x(x-2) \\ =$$

$$x(x-3) \\ =$$

$$x(x-5) \\ =$$

$$x(x-10) \\ =$$

$$x(x-m) \\ =$$

(あ)と(い)をくらべなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+1)x & \longrightarrow & (x-1)x \\ = & x^2+x & & = x^2-x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+2)x & \longrightarrow & (x-2)x \\ = & x^2+2x & & = x^2-2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+3)x & & (x-3)x \\ = & x^2+3x & & = x^2-3x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+5)x & & (x-5)x \\ = & x^2+5x & & = x^2-5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+10)x & & (x-10)x \\ = & x^2+10x & & = x^2-10x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x+m)x & & (x-m)x \\ = & x^2+mx & & = x^2-mx \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + 1)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - 1)x \\ = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + 2)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - 2)x \\ = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + 3)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - 3)x \\ = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + 5)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - 5)x \\ = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + 10)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - 10)x \\ = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x + m)x \\ = \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} (x - m)x \\ = \end{array}$$

例にならって計算しなさい。

【例】

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-2)(x-2) \\
 &= x^2 - 2x - 2x + 4 \\
 &= x^2 - 4x + 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$(-2) \times (-2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-3)(x-3) \\
 &= x^2 - 3x - 3x + 9 \\
 &= x^2 - 6x + 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-4)(x-4) \\
 &= x^2 - 4x - 4x + 16 \\
 &= x^2 - 8x + 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-5)(x-5) \\
 &= x^2 - 5x - 5x + 25 \\
 &= x^2 - 10x + 25
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-6)(x-6) \\
 &= x^2 - 6x - 6x + 36 \\
 &= x^2 - 12x + 36
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-7)(x-7) \\
 &= x^2 - 7x - 7x + 49 \\
 &= x^2 - 14x + 49
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-10)(x-10) \\
 &= x^2 - 10x - 10x + 100 \\
 &= x^2 - 20x + 100
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-a)(x-a) \\
 &= x^2 - ax - ax + a^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2ax + a^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-b)(x-b) \\
 &= x^2 - bx - bx + b^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2bx + b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-c)(x-b) \\
 &= x^2 - bx - cx + bc \\
 &= x^2 - (b+c)x + bc
 \end{aligned}$$

左の計算で得た規則性を使って  
下の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-2)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 4x + 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-3)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 6x + 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-4)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 8x + 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-5)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 10x + 25
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-6)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 12x + 36
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-7)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 14x + 49
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-10)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 20x + 100
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-a)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2ax + a^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-b)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2bx + b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (x-c)^2 \\
 &= x^2 - 2cx + c^2
 \end{aligned}$$

例にならって計算しなさい。

左の計算で得た規則性を使って  
下の計算をしなさい。

【例】

$$(x-2)(x-2)$$

$$= x^2 - 2x - 2x + 4$$

$$= x^2 - 4x + 4$$

$$= (x-3)(x-3)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-4)(x-4)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-5)(x-5)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-6)(x-6)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-7)(x-7)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-10)(x-10)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-a)(x-a)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-b)(x-b)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-c)(x-b)$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-2)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-3)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-4)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-5)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-6)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-7)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-10)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-a)^2$$

$$=$$

$$= (x-b)^2$$

$$=$$

$$(x-c)^2$$

$$= x^2 - 2cx + c^2$$



速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (x-1)^2 &= x^2 - 2x + 1 \\ (x-a)^2 &= x^2 - 2ax + a^2 \\ (a-b)^2 &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-2)^2 &= x^2 - 4x + 4 \\ (x-b)^2 &= x^2 - 2bx + b^2 \\ (a-c)^2 &= a^2 - 2ac + c^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-3)^2 &= x^2 - 6x + 9 \\ (x-c)^2 &= x^2 - 2cx + c^2 \\ (y-a)^2 &= y^2 - 2ay + a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-4)^2 &= x^2 - 8x + 16 \\ (x-m)^2 &= x^2 - 2mx + m^2 \\ (y-b)^2 &= y^2 - 2by + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-5)^2 &= x^2 - 10x + 25 \\ (x-n)^2 &= x^2 - 2nx + n^2 \\ (x-y)^2 &= x^2 - 2xy + y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-9)^2 &= x^2 - 18x + 81 \\ (x-p)^2 &= x^2 - 2px + p^2 \\ (x-z)^2 &= x^2 - 2xz + z^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x-10)^2 &= x^2 - 20x + 100 \\ (x-g)^2 &= x^2 - 2gx + g^2 \\ (y-z)^2 &= y^2 - 2yz + z^2 \end{aligned}$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-1)^2 & (x-a)^2 & (a-b)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-2)^2 & (x-b)^2 & (a-c)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-3)^2 & (x-c)^2 & (y-a)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-4)^2 & (x-m)^2 & (y-b)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-5)^2 & (x-n)^2 & (x-y)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-9)^2 & (x-p)^2 & (x-z)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-10)^2 & (x-g)^2 & (y-z)^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$(x-11)^2 = x^2 - 22x + 121$$

$$(x-a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

$$(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 = x^2 - x + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(x-12)^2 = x^2 - 24x + 144$$

$$(x-b)^2 = x^2 - 2bx + b^2$$

$$(x - \frac{3}{2})^2 = x^2 - 3x + \frac{9}{4}$$

$$(x-13)^2 = x^2 - 26x + 169$$

$$(x-c)^2 = x^2 - 2cx + c^2$$

$$(x - \frac{5}{2})^2 = x^2 - 5x + \frac{25}{4}$$

$$(x-14)^2 = x^2 - 28x + 196$$

$$(x-m)^2 = x^2 - 2mx + m^2$$

$$(x - \frac{a}{2})^2 = x^2 - ax + \frac{a^2}{4}$$

$$(x-15)^2 = x^2 - 30x + 225$$

$$(x-n)^2 = x^2 - 2nx + n^2$$

$$(x - \frac{b}{2})^2 = x^2 - bx + \frac{b^2}{4}$$

$$(x-20)^2 = x^2 - 40x + 400$$

$$(x-p)^2 = x^2 - 2px + p^2$$

$$(x - \frac{m}{2})^2 = x^2 - mx + \frac{m^2}{4}$$

$$(x-30)^2 = x^2 - 60x + 900$$

$$(x-g)^2 = x^2 - 2gx + g^2$$

$$(x - \frac{n}{2})^2 = x^2 - nx + \frac{n^2}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-11)^2 & (x-a)^2 & (x-\frac{1}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-12)^2 & (x-b)^2 & (x-\frac{3}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-13)^2 & (x-c)^2 & (x-\frac{5}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-14)^2 & (x-m)^2 & (x-\frac{a}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-15)^2 & (x-n)^2 & (x-\frac{b}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-20)^2 & (x-p)^2 & (x-\frac{m}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x-30)^2 & (x-g)^2 & (x-\frac{n}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$(x+11)^2$ $= x^2 + 22x + 121$	$(x+a)^2$ $= x^2 + 2ax + a^2$	$(x+\frac{1}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + x + \frac{1}{4}$
$(x+12)^2$ $= x^2 + 24x + 144$	$(x+b)^2$ $= x^2 + 2bx + b^2$	$(x+\frac{3}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + 3x + \frac{9}{4}$
$(x+13)^2$ $= x^2 + 26x + 169$	$(x+c)^2$ $= x^2 + 2cx + c^2$	$(x+\frac{5}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + 5x + \frac{25}{4}$
$(x+14)^2$ $= x^2 + 28x + 196$	$(x+m)^2$ $= x^2 + 2mx + m^2$	$(x+\frac{a}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + ax + \frac{a^2}{4}$
$(x+15)^2$ $= x^2 + 30x + 225$	$(x+n)^2$ $= x^2 + 2nx + n^2$	$(x+\frac{b}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + bx + \frac{b^2}{4}$
$(x+20)^2$ $= x^2 + 40x + 400$	$(x+p)^2$ $= x^2 + 2px + p^2$	$(x+\frac{m}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + mx + \frac{m^2}{4}$
$(x+30)^2$ $= x^2 + 60x + 900$	$(x+g)^2$ $= x^2 + 2gx + g^2$	$(x+\frac{n}{2})^2$ $= x^2 + nx + \frac{n^2}{4}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+11)^2 & (x+a)^2 & (x+\frac{1}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+12)^2 & (x+b)^2 & (x+\frac{3}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+13)^2 & (x+c)^2 & (x+\frac{5}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+14)^2 & (x+m)^2 & (x+\frac{a}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+15)^2 & (x+n)^2 & (x+\frac{b}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+20)^2 & (x+p)^2 & (x+\frac{m}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (x+30)^2 & (x+g)^2 & (x+\frac{n}{2})^2 \\ = & = & = \end{array}$$

左辺を暗算して右辺になるように練習しなさい。

$$(x+4)(x-1) = x^2 + x - 4$$

$$(x+4)(x-2) = x^2 + x - 8$$

$$(x+4)(x-3) = x^2 + x - 12$$

$$(x+4)(x-5) = x^2 - x - 20$$

$$(x+4)(x-6) = x^2 - 2x - 24$$

$$(x-4)(x+1) = x^2 - 3x - 4$$

$$(x-4)(x+2) = x^2 - 2x - 8$$

$$(x-4)(x+3) = x^2 - x - 12$$

$$(x-4)(x+5) = x^2 + x - 20$$

$$(x-4)(x+6) = x^2 + 2x - 24$$

$$(x+5)(x-1) = x^2 + 4x - 5$$

$$(x+5)(x-2) = x^2 + 3x - 10$$

$$(x+5)(x-3) = x^2 + 2x - 15$$

$$(x+5)(x-4) = x^2 + x - 20$$

$$(x+5)(x-6) = x^2 - x - 30$$

左辺を暗算して右辺になるように練習しなさい。

$$(x + 4)(x - 1) =$$

$$(x + 4)(x - 2) =$$

$$(x + 4)(x - 3) =$$

$$(x + 4)(x - 5) =$$

$$(x + 4)(x - 6) =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 1) =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 2) =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 3) =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 5) =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 6) =$$

$$(x + 5)(x - 1) =$$

$$(x + 5)(x - 2) =$$

$$(x + 5)(x - 3) =$$

$$(x + 5)(x - 4) =$$

$$(x + 5)(x - 6) =$$



右辺を隠して速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x - a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

$$(x - 2a)^2 = x^2 - 4ax + 4a^2$$

$$(x - 3a)^2 = x^2 - 6ax + 9a^2$$

$$(x - 4a)^2 = x^2 - 8ax + 16a^2$$

$$(x - 5a)^2 = x^2 - 10ax + 25a^2$$

$$(x - b)^2 = x^2 - 2bx + b^2$$

$$(x - 2b)^2 = x^2 - 4bx + 4b^2$$

$$(x - 3b)^2 = x^2 - 6bx + 9b^2$$

$$(x - 4b)^2 = x^2 - 8bx + 16b^2$$

$$(x - 5b)^2 = x^2 - 10bx + 25b^2$$

$$(x - c)^2 = x^2 - 2cx + c^2$$

$$(x - 2c)^2 = x^2 - 4cx + 4c^2$$

$$(x - 3c)^2 = x^2 - 6cx + 9c^2$$

$$(x - 4c)^2 = x^2 - 8cx + 16c^2$$

$$(x - 5c)^2 = x^2 - 10cx + 25c^2$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x - a)^2 =$$

$$(x - 2a)^2 =$$

$$(x - 3a)^2 =$$

$$(x - 4a)^2 =$$

$$(x - 5a)^2 =$$

$$(x - b)^2 =$$

$$(x - 2b)^2 =$$

$$(x - 3b)^2 =$$

$$(x - 4b)^2 =$$

$$(x - 5b)^2 =$$

$$(x - c)^2 =$$

$$(x - 2c)^2 =$$

$$(x - 3c)^2 =$$

$$(x - 4c)^2 =$$

$$(x - 5c)^2 =$$

右辺を隠して速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(2x + a)^2 = 4x^2 + 4ax + a^2$$

$$(2x + b)^2 = 4x^2 + 4bx + b^2$$

$$(2x + c)^2 = 4x^2 + 4cx + c^2$$

$$(2x + d)^2 = 4x^2 + 4dx + d^2$$

$$(2x + e)^2 = 4x^2 + 4ex + e^2$$

$$(3x + a)^2 = 9x^2 + 6ax + a^2$$

$$(3x + b)^2 = 9x^2 + 6bx + b^2$$

$$(3x + c)^2 = 9x^2 + 6cx + c^2$$

$$(3x + d)^2 = 9x^2 + 6dx + d^2$$

$$(3x + e)^2 = 9x^2 + 6ex + e^2$$

$$(4x + a)^2 = 16x^2 + 8ax + a^2$$

$$(4x + b)^2 = 16x^2 + 8bx + b^2$$

$$(4x + c)^2 = 16x^2 + 8cx + c^2$$

$$(4x + d)^2 = 16x^2 + 8dx + d^2$$

$$(4x + e)^2 = 16x^2 + 8ex + e^2$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(2x + a)^2 =$$

$$(2x + b)^2 =$$

$$(2x + c)^2 =$$

$$(2x + d)^2 =$$

$$(2x + e)^2 =$$

$$(3x + a)^2 =$$

$$(3x + b)^2 =$$

$$(3x + c)^2 =$$

$$(3x + d)^2 =$$

$$(3x + e)^2 =$$

$$(4x + a)^2 =$$

$$(4x + b)^2 =$$

$$(4x + c)^2 =$$

$$(4x + d)^2 =$$

$$(4x + e)^2 =$$

右辺を隠して速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(2x - a)^2 = 4x^2 - 4ax + a^2$$

$$(2x - b)^2 = 4x^2 - 4bx + b^2$$

$$(2x - c)^2 = 4x^2 - 4cx + c^2$$

$$(2x - d)^2 = 4x^2 - 4dx + d^2$$

$$(2x - e)^2 = 4x^2 - 4ex + e^2$$

$$(3x - a)^2 = 9x^2 - 6ax + a^2$$

$$(3x - b)^2 = 9x^2 - 6bx + b^2$$

$$(3x - c)^2 = 9x^2 - 6cx + c^2$$

$$(3x - d)^2 = 9x^2 - 6dx + d^2$$

$$(3x - e)^2 = 9x^2 - 6ex + e^2$$

$$(4x - a)^2 = 16x^2 - 8ax + a^2$$

$$(4x - b)^2 = 16x^2 - 8bx + b^2$$

$$(4x - c)^2 = 16x^2 - 8cx + c^2$$

$$(4x - d)^2 = 16x^2 - 8dx + d^2$$

$$(4x - e)^2 = 16x^2 - 8ex + e^2$$

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(2x - a)^2 =$$

$$(2x - b)^2 =$$

$$(2x - c)^2 =$$

$$(2x - d)^2 =$$

$$(2x - e)^2 =$$

$$(3x - a)^2 =$$

$$(3x - b)^2 =$$

$$(3x - c)^2 =$$

$$(3x - d)^2 =$$

$$(3x - e)^2 =$$

$$(4x - a)^2 =$$

$$(4x - b)^2 =$$

$$(4x - c)^2 =$$

$$(4x - d)^2 =$$

$$(4x - e)^2 =$$

右辺を隠して速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x + a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$$

$$(x + 2a)^2 = x^2 + 4ax + 4a^2$$

$$(x + 3a)^2 = x^2 + 6ax + 9a^2$$

$$(x + 4a)^2 = x^2 + 8ax + 16a^2$$

$$(x + 5a)^2 = x^2 + 10ax + 25a^2$$

$$(x + b)^2 = x^2 + 2bx + b^2$$

$$(x + 2b)^2 = x^2 + 4bx + 4b^2$$

$$(x + 3b)^2 = x^2 + 6bx + 9b^2$$

$$(x + 4b)^2 = x^2 + 8bx + 16b^2$$

$$(x + 5b)^2 = x^2 + 10bx + 25b^2$$

$$(x + c)^2 = x^2 + 2cx + c^2$$

$$(x + 2c)^2 = x^2 + 4cx + 4c^2$$

$$(x + 3c)^2 = x^2 + 6cx + 9c^2$$

$$(x + 4c)^2 = x^2 + 8cx + 16c^2$$

$$(x + 5c)^2 = x^2 + 10cx + 25c^2$$

右辺を左辺に出来ますか？

速やかに言えるように練習しなさい。

$$(x + a)^2 =$$

$$(x + 2a)^2 =$$

$$(x + 3a)^2 =$$

$$(x + 4a)^2 =$$

$$(x + 5a)^2 =$$

$$(x + b)^2 =$$

$$(x + 2b)^2 =$$

$$(x + 3b)^2 =$$

$$(x + 4b)^2 =$$

$$(x + 5b)^2 =$$

$$(x + c)^2 =$$

$$(x + 2c)^2 =$$

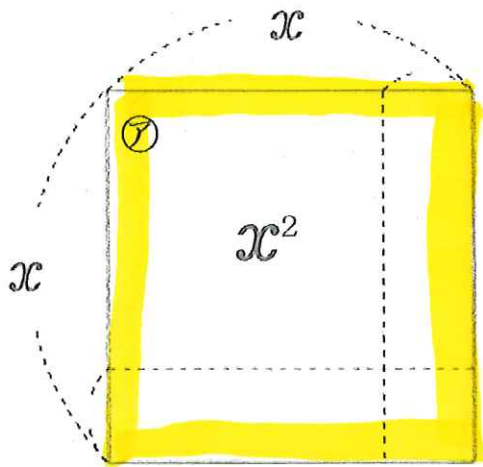
$$(x + 3c)^2 =$$

$$(x + 4c)^2 =$$

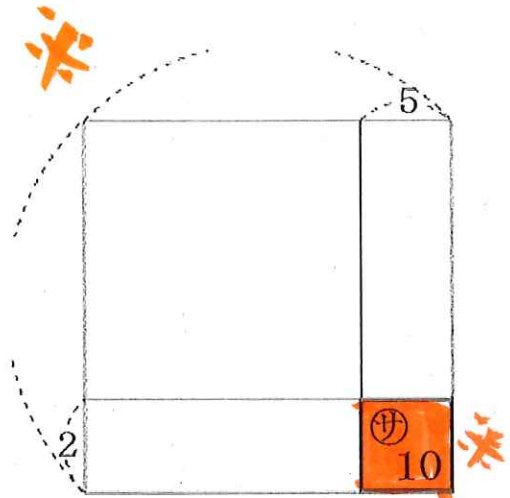
$$(x + 5c)^2 =$$



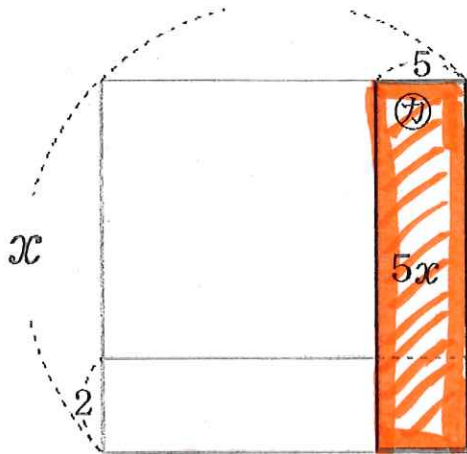
次の図の意味するところを説明しなさい。



全体①の  
 $x^2$  から

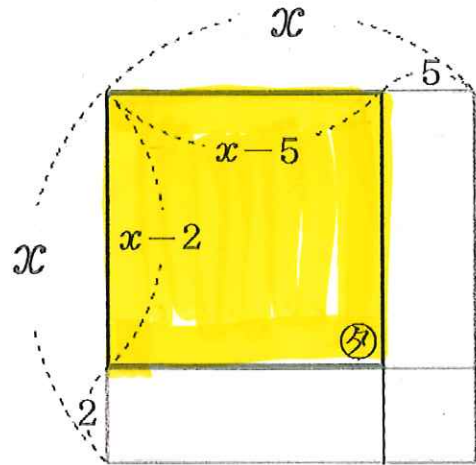


※下の図の④の大きさが求まると言いたい所ですが上の図の③10を2回引いてしまう事になるので

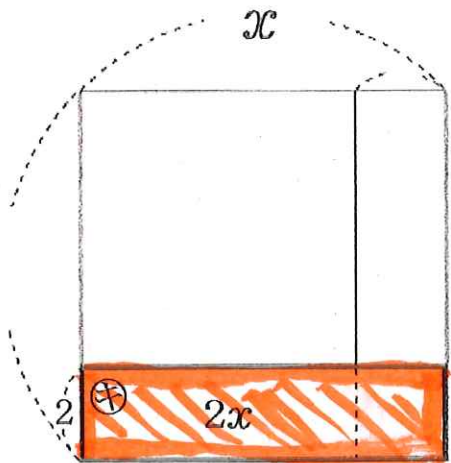


④の  $5x$  と

③の  $2x$  とを引けば



③の10を1回分戻します。



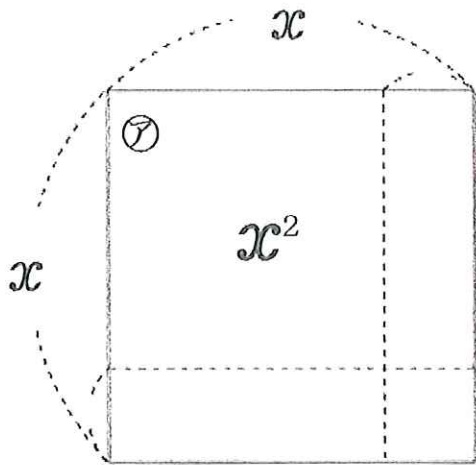
$$= (x-2) \times (x-5)$$

$$= x^2 - 5x - 2x + 10$$

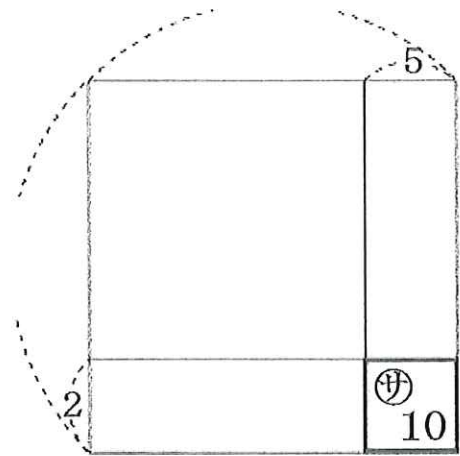
$$= x^2 - 7x + 10$$

$$= \text{⑤}$$

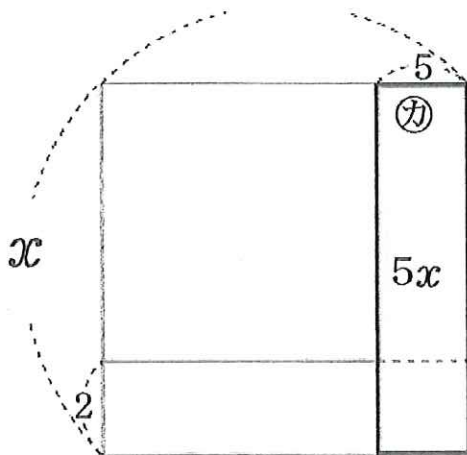
次の図の意味するところを説明しなさい。



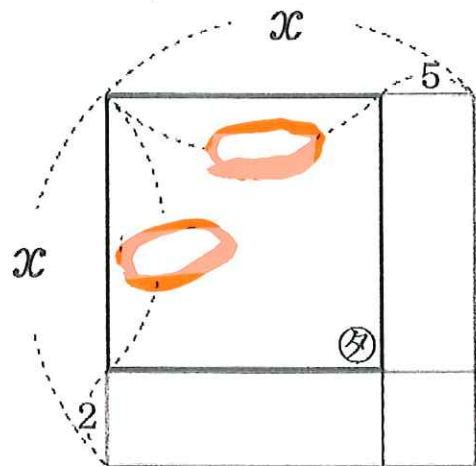
全体⑦の  
 $x^2$  から



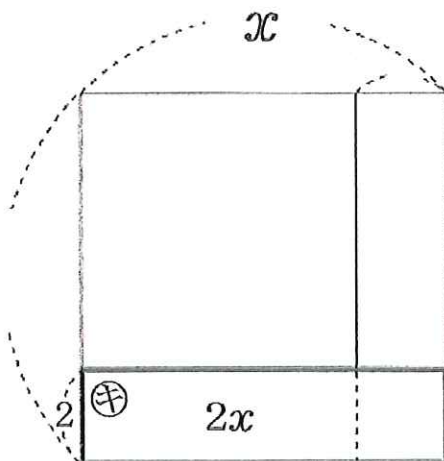
※下の図の⑨の大きさが求まると言いたい所ですが  
上の図の⑧10を2回引いて  
しまう事になるので



⑨の  $5x$  と  
⑧の  $2x$  とを引けば

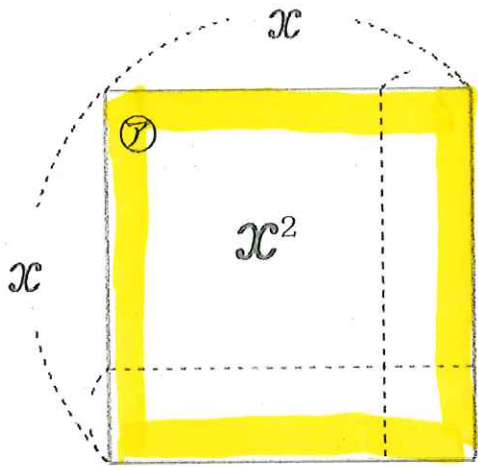


⑧の10を1回分戻します。

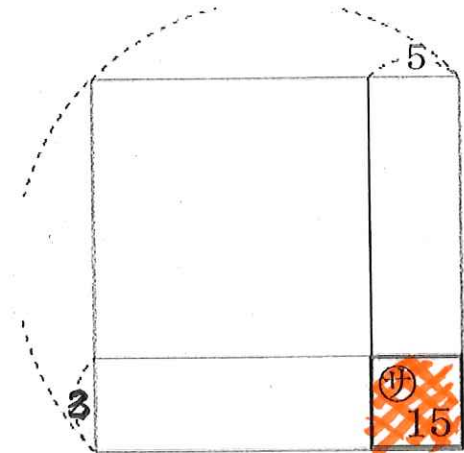


$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (x - 2) \times (x - 5) \\
 &= \underset{\textcircled{7}}{x^2} + \underset{\textcircled{8}}{5x} + \underset{\textcircled{9}}{2x} + \underset{\textcircled{8}}{10} \\
 &= x^2 + 7x + 10 \\
 &= \textcircled{9}
 \end{aligned}$$

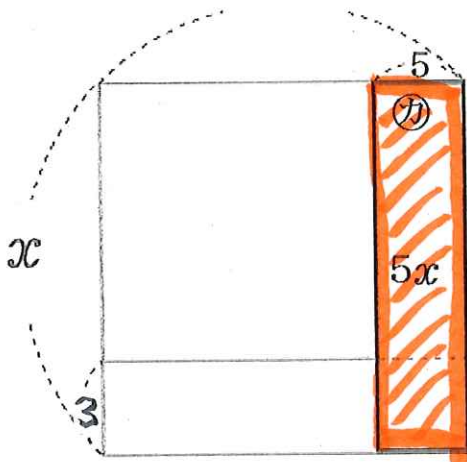
次の図の意味するところを説明しなさい。



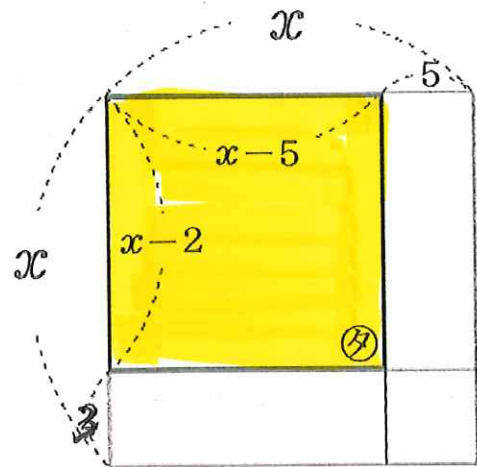
全体⑦  
 $x^2$  から



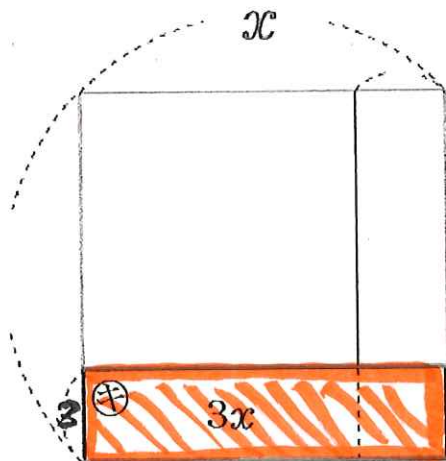
※下の図の⑧の大きさが求まると言いたい所ですが  
 上の図の⑨15を2回引く事になるので



⑧の  $5x$  と  
 ⑨の  $3x$  とを引くと

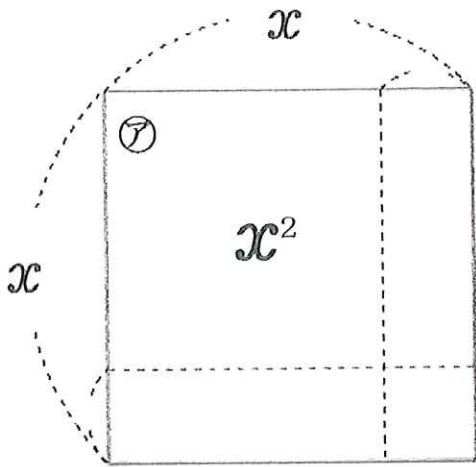


1回分足しなおします。

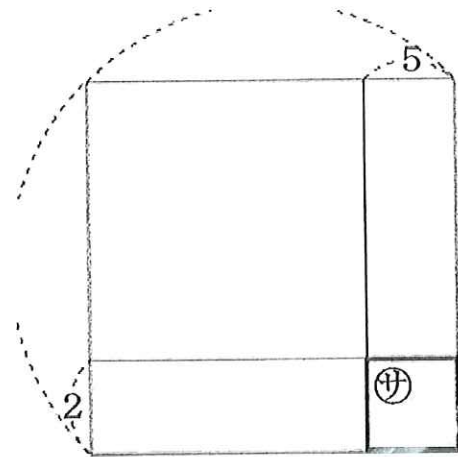


$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (x-3) \times (x-15) \\
 &= x^2 - 5x - 3x + 15 \\
 &= x^2 - (5+3)x + 15 \\
 &= \text{⑧}
 \end{aligned}$$

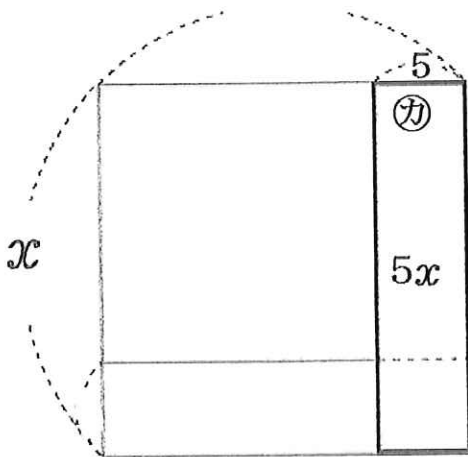
次の図の意味するところを説明しなさい。



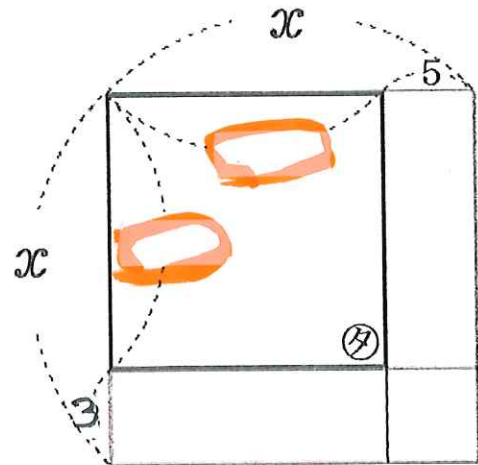
全体ア  
 $x^2$  から



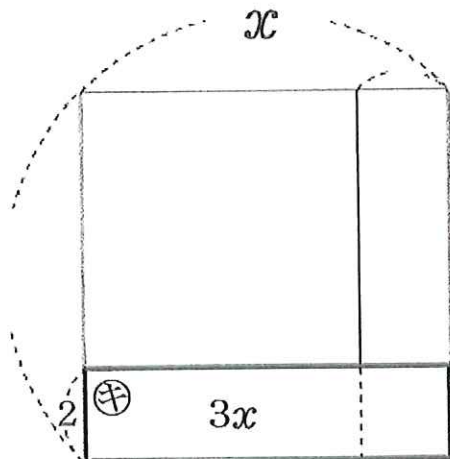
※下の図のウの大きさが求まると言いたい所ですが  
 上の図のイ15を2回引く事になるので



カの  $5x$  と  
 キの  $3x$  とを引くと



1回分足しなおします。



$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (x - 3) \times (x - \text{ク}) \\
 &= x^2 - 5x - 3x + 15 \\
 &= x^2 - (5 + 3)x + 15 \\
 &= \text{ク}
 \end{aligned}$$