

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$10 \times 2 = 20$
$100 \times 2 = 200$

$10 \times 2 = 20$
$10 \times 20 = 200$

$10 \times 3 = 30$
$100 \times 3 = 300$

$10 \times 3 = 30$
$10 \times 30 = 300$

$10 \times 4 = 40$
$100 \times 4 = 400$

$10 \times 4 = 40$
$10 \times 40 = 400$

$10 \times 5 = 50$
$100 \times 5 = 500$

$10 \times 5 = 50$
$10 \times 50 = 500$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$20 \times 2 = 40$
$200 \times 2 = 400$

$20 \times 2 = 40$
$20 \times 20 = 400$

$20 \times 3 = 60$
$200 \times 3 = 600$

$20 \times 3 = 60$
$20 \times 30 = 600$

$20 \times 4 = 80$
$200 \times 4 = 800$

$20 \times 4 = 80$
$200 \times 4 = 800$

$20 \times 5 = 100$
$200 \times 5 = 1000$

$20 \times 5 = 100$
$20 \times 50 = 1000$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$30 \times 2 = 60$
$300 \times 2 = 600$

$30 \times 2 = 60$
$30 \times 20 = 600$

$30 \times 3 = 90$
$300 \times 3 = 900$

$30 \times 3 = 90$
$30 \times 30 = 900$

$30 \times 4 = 120$
$300 \times 4 = 1200$

$30 \times 4 = 120$
$300 \times 4 = 1200$

$30 \times 5 = 150$
$300 \times 5 = 1500$

$30 \times 5 = 150$
$30 \times 50 = 1500$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$2 \times 2 =$	4
$2 \times 20 =$	40

$2 \times 2 =$	
$2 \times \square =$	40

$2 \times 4 =$	
	80

$2 \times 2 =$	4
$20 \times 2 =$	40

$2 \times 2 =$	
$20 \times \square =$	40

$2 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$200 \times 2 =$	400

$20 \times 2 =$	
$200 \times \square =$	400

$20 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$20 \times 20 =$	400

$20 \times 2 =$	
$20 \times \square =$	400

$20 \times 4 =$	

$2 \times 3 =$	6
$2 \times 30 =$	60

$2 \times 3 =$	
$2 \times \square =$	60

$2 \times 5 =$	

$2 \times 3 =$	6
$20 \times 3 =$	60

$2 \times 3 =$	
$\square \times 3 =$	60

$2 \times 5 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$200 \times 3 =$	600

$20 \times 3 =$	
$\square \times 3 =$	600

$20 \times 5 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$20 \times 30 =$	600

$20 \times 3 =$	
$\square \times 30 =$	600

$20 \times 5 =$	

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

$2 \times 2 =$	4
$20 \times 2 =$	40
$20 \times 20 =$	400
$200 \times 20 =$	4000
$200 \times 200 =$	40000

$2 \times 3 =$	6
$20 \times 3 =$	60
$20 \times 30 =$	600
$200 \times 30 =$	6000
$200 \times 300 =$	60000

$2 \times 5 =$	10
$20 \times 5 =$	100
$20 \times 50 =$	1000
$200 \times 50 =$	10000
$200 \times 500 =$	100000

$3 \times 2 =$	6
$30 \times 2 =$	60
$30 \times 20 =$	600
$300 \times 20 =$	6000
$300 \times 200 =$	60000

$3 \times 3 =$	9
$30 \times 3 =$	90
$30 \times 30 =$	900
$300 \times 30 =$	9000
$300 \times 300 =$	90000

$3 \times 5 =$	15
$30 \times 5 =$	150
$30 \times 50 =$	1500
$300 \times 50 =$	15000
$300 \times 500 =$	150000

$4 \times 2 =$	8
$40 \times 2 =$	80
$40 \times 20 =$	800
$400 \times 20 =$	8000
$400 \times 200 =$	80000

$4 \times 3 =$	12
$40 \times 3 =$	120
$40 \times 30 =$	1200
$400 \times 30 =$	12000
$400 \times 300 =$	120000

$4 \times 5 =$	20
$40 \times 5 =$	200
$40 \times 50 =$	2000
$400 \times 50 =$	20000
$400 \times 500 =$	200000

$5 \times 2 =$	10
$50 \times 2 =$	100
$50 \times 20 =$	1000
$500 \times 20 =$	10000
$500 \times 200 =$	100000

$5 \times 3 =$	15
$50 \times 3 =$	150
$50 \times 30 =$	1500
$500 \times 30 =$	15000
$500 \times 300 =$	150000

$5 \times 5 =$	25
$50 \times 5 =$	250
$50 \times 50 =$	2500
$500 \times 50 =$	25000
$500 \times 500 =$	250000

$6 \times 2 =$	12
$60 \times 2 =$	120
$60 \times 20 =$	1200
$600 \times 20 =$	12000
$600 \times 200 =$	120000

$6 \times 3 =$	18
$60 \times 3 =$	180
$60 \times 30 =$	1800
$600 \times 30 =$	18000
$600 \times 300 =$	180000

$6 \times 5 =$	30
$60 \times 5 =$	300
$60 \times 50 =$	3000
$600 \times 50 =$	30000
$600 \times 500 =$	300000

$$\boxed{\text{かけられる数}} \times \boxed{\text{かける数}} = \boxed{\text{積}}$$

掛け算は

かけられる数 または **かける数** の

どちらかが **10倍** になれば

積 は **10倍** になります。

両方 の数が **10倍** になれば

積 は **100倍** になります。

増えるゼロの数について述べなさい

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$1 \times 2 =$	2
$21 \times 2 =$	42

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$1 \times 3 =$	3
$21 \times 3 =$	63

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$1 \times 4 =$	4
$21 \times 4 =$	84

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$3 \times 2 =$	6
$23 \times 2 =$	46

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$3 \times 3 =$	9
$23 \times 3 =$	69

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$3 \times 4 =$	12
$23 \times 4 =$	92

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$4 \times 2 =$	8
$24 \times 2 =$	48

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$4 \times 3 =$	12
$24 \times 3 =$	72

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$4 \times 4 =$	16
$24 \times 4 =$	96

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$25 \times 2 =$	50

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$25 \times 3 =$	75

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$25 \times 4 =$	100

$30 \times 2 =$	60
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$35 \times 2 =$	70

$30 \times 3 =$	90
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$35 \times 3 =$	105

$30 \times 4 =$	120
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$35 \times 4 =$	140

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$45 \times 2 =$	90

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$45 \times 3 =$	135

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$45 \times 4 =$	180

$60 \times 2 =$	120
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$65 \times 2 =$	130

$60 \times 3 =$	180
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$65 \times 3 =$	196

$60 \times 4 =$	240
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$65 \times 4 =$	260

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$1 \times 2 =$	2
$41 \times 2 =$	82

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$1 \times 3 =$	3
$41 \times 3 =$	123

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$1 \times 4 =$	4
$41 \times 4 =$	164

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$3 \times 2 =$	6
$43 \times 2 =$	86

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$3 \times 3 =$	9
$43 \times 3 =$	129

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$3 \times 4 =$	12
$43 \times 4 =$	172

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$4 \times 2 =$	8
$44 \times 2 =$	88

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$4 \times 3 =$	12
$44 \times 3 =$	132

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$4 \times 4 =$	16
$44 \times 4 =$	176

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$45 \times 2 =$	90

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$45 \times 3 =$	135

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$45 \times 4 =$	180

$50 \times 2 =$	100
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$55 \times 2 =$	110

$50 \times 3 =$	150
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$55 \times 3 =$	165

$50 \times 4 =$	200
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$55 \times 4 =$	220

$60 \times 2 =$	120
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$65 \times 2 =$	130

$60 \times 3 =$	180
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$65 \times 3 =$	195

$60 \times 4 =$	240
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$65 \times 4 =$	260

$70 \times 2 =$	140
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$75 \times 2 =$	150

$70 \times 3 =$	210
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$75 \times 3 =$	225

$70 \times 4 =$	280
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$75 \times 4 =$	300

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

わく
枠の中の計算を参考に

下の式を完成させなさい。

例

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$1 \times 2 =$	2
$21 \times 2 =$	42

$$\begin{aligned} & 21 \times 2 \\ & = (20+1) \times 2 \\ & = 20 \times 2 + 1 \times 2 \\ & = 40 + 2 \\ & = 42 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$3 \times 2 =$	6
$23 \times 2 =$	46

$$\begin{aligned} & 23 \times 2 \\ & = (20+3) \times 2 \\ & = 20 \times 2 + 3 \times 2 \\ & = 40 + 6 \\ & = 46 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$4 \times 2 =$	8
$24 \times 2 =$	48

$$\begin{aligned} & 24 \times 2 \\ & = (20+4) \times 2 \\ & = 20 \times 2 + 4 \times 2 \\ & = 40 + 8 \\ & = 48 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 2 =$	40
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$25 \times 2 =$	50

$$\begin{aligned} & 25 \times 2 \\ & = (20+5) \times 2 \\ & = 20 \times 2 + 5 \times 2 \\ & = 40 + 10 \\ & = 50 \end{aligned}$$

$30 \times 2 =$	60
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$35 \times 2 =$	70

$$\begin{aligned} & 35 \times 2 \\ & = (30+5) \times 2 \\ & = 30 \times 2 + 5 \times 2 \\ & = 60 + 10 \\ & = 70 \end{aligned}$$

$40 \times 2 =$	80
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$45 \times 2 =$	90

$$\begin{aligned} & 45 \times 2 \\ & = (40+5) \times 2 \\ & = 40 \times 2 + 5 \times 2 \\ & = 80 + 10 \\ & = 90 \end{aligned}$$

$60 \times 2 =$	120
$5 \times 2 =$	10
$65 \times 2 =$	130

$$\begin{aligned} & 65 \times 2 \\ & = (60+5) \times 2 \\ & = 60 \times 2 + 5 \times 2 \\ & = 120 + 10 \\ & = 130 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$1 \times 3 =$	3
$21 \times 3 =$	63

$$\begin{aligned} & 21 \times 3 \\ & = (20+1) \times 3 \\ & = 20 \times 3 + 1 \times 3 \\ & = 60 + 3 \\ & = 63 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$3 \times 3 =$	9
$23 \times 3 =$	69

$$\begin{aligned} & 23 \times 3 \\ & = (20+3) \times 3 \\ & = 20 \times 3 + 3 \times 3 \\ & = 60 + 9 \\ & = 69 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$4 \times 3 =$	12
$24 \times 3 =$	72

$$\begin{aligned} & 24 \times 3 \\ & = (20+4) \times 3 \\ & = 20 \times 3 + 4 \times 3 \\ & = 60 + 12 \\ & = 72 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 3 =$	60
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$25 \times 3 =$	75

$$\begin{aligned} & 25 \times 3 \\ & = (20+5) \times 3 \\ & = 20 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 \\ & = 60 + 15 \\ & = 75 \end{aligned}$$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

$30 \times 3 =$	90
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$35 \times 3 =$	105

$$\begin{aligned} & 35 \times 3 \\ & = (30+5) \times 3 \\ & = 30 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 \\ & = 90 + 15 \\ & = 105 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$3 \times 4 =$	12
$23 \times 4 =$	92

$$\begin{aligned} & 23 \times 4 \\ & = (20+3) \times 4 \\ & = 20 \times 4 + 3 \times 4 \\ & = 80 + 12 \\ & = 92 \end{aligned}$$

$40 \times 4 =$	160
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$45 \times 4 =$	180

$$\begin{aligned} & 45 \times 4 \\ & = (40+5) \times 4 \\ & = 40 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 160 + 20 \\ & = 180 \end{aligned}$$

$40 \times 3 =$	120
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$45 \times 3 =$	135

$$\begin{aligned} & 45 \times 3 \\ & = (40+5) \times 3 \\ & = 40 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 \\ & = 120 + 15 \\ & = 135 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$4 \times 4 =$	16
$24 \times 4 =$	96

$$\begin{aligned} & 24 \times 4 \\ & = (20+4) \times 4 \\ & = 20 \times 4 + 4 \times 4 \\ & = 80 + 16 \\ & = 96 \end{aligned}$$

$60 \times 4 =$	240
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$65 \times 4 =$	260

$$\begin{aligned} & 65 \times 4 \\ & = (60+5) \times 4 \\ & = 60 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 240 + 20 \\ & = 260 \end{aligned}$$

$60 \times 3 =$	180
$5 \times 3 =$	15
$65 \times 3 =$	195

$$\begin{aligned} & 65 \times 3 \\ & = (60+5) \times 3 \\ & = 60 \times 3 + 5 \times 3 \\ & = 180 + 15 \\ & = 195 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$25 \times 4 =$	100

$$\begin{aligned} & 25 \times 4 \\ & = (20+5) \times 4 \\ & = 20 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 80 + 20 \\ & = 100 \end{aligned}$$

$70 \times 4 =$	280
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$75 \times 4 =$	300

$$\begin{aligned} & 75 \times 4 \\ & = (70+5) \times 4 \\ & = 70 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 280 + 20 \\ & = 300 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 4 =$	80
$1 \times 4 =$	4
$21 \times 4 =$	84

$$\begin{aligned} & 21 \times 4 \\ & = (20+1) \times 4 \\ & = 20 \times 4 + 1 \times 4 \\ & = 80 + 4 \\ & = 84 \end{aligned}$$

$30 \times 4 =$	120
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$35 \times 4 =$	140

$$\begin{aligned} & 35 \times 4 \\ & = (30+5) \times 4 \\ & = 30 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 120 + 20 \\ & = 140 \end{aligned}$$

$80 \times 4 =$	320
$5 \times 4 =$	20
$85 \times 4 =$	340

$$\begin{aligned} & 85 \times 4 \\ & = (80+5) \times 4 \\ & = 80 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ & = 320 + 20 \\ & = 340 \end{aligned}$$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

わく
枠の中の計算を参考に

下の式を完成させなさい。

例

$20 \times 6 =$	120
$1 \times 6 =$	6
$21 \times 6 =$	126

$$\begin{aligned}
 &21 \times 6 \\
 &= (20+1) \times 6 \\
 &= 20 \times 6 + 1 \times 6 \\
 &= 120 + 6 \\
 &= 126
 \end{aligned}$$

$23 \times 6 =$	138
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &23 \times 6 \\
 &= (20+3) \times 6 \\
 &= 20 \times 6 + 3 \times 6 \\
 &= 120 + 18 \\
 &= 138
 \end{aligned}$$

$24 \times 6 =$	144
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &24 \times 6 \\
 &= (20+4) \times 6 \\
 &= 20 \times 6 + 4 \times 6 \\
 &= 120 + 24 \\
 &= 144
 \end{aligned}$$

$25 \times 6 =$	150
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &25 \times 6 \\
 &= (20+5) \times 6 \\
 &= 20 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\
 &= 120 + 30 \\
 &= 150
 \end{aligned}$$

$35 \times 6 =$	210
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &35 \times 6 \\
 &= (30+5) \times 6 \\
 &= 30 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\
 &= 180 + 30 \\
 &= 210
 \end{aligned}$$

$45 \times 6 =$	270
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &45 \times 6 \\
 &= (40+5) \times 6 \\
 &= 40 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\
 &= 240 + 30 \\
 &= 270
 \end{aligned}$$

$65 \times 6 =$	390
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &65 \times 6 \\
 &= (60+5) \times 6 \\
 &= 60 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\
 &= 360 + 30 \\
 &= 390
 \end{aligned}$$

$21 \times 7 =$	147
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &21 \times 7 \\
 &= (20+1) \times 7 \\
 &= 20 \times 7 + 1 \times 7 \\
 &= 140 + 7 \\
 &= 147
 \end{aligned}$$

$23 \times 7 =$	161
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &23 \times 7 \\
 &= (20+3) \times 7 \\
 &= 20 \times 7 + 3 \times 7 \\
 &= 140 + 21 \\
 &= 161
 \end{aligned}$$

$24 \times 7 =$	168
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &24 \times 7 \\
 &= (20+4) \times 7 \\
 &= 20 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\
 &= 140 + 28 \\
 &= 168
 \end{aligned}$$

$25 \times 7 =$	175
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &25 \times 7 \\
 &= (20+5) \times 7 \\
 &= 20 \times 7 + 5 \times 7 \\
 &= 140 + 35 \\
 &= 175
 \end{aligned}$$

$35 \times 7 =$	245
-----------------	-----

$$\begin{aligned}
 &35 \times 7 \\
 &= (30+5) \times 7 \\
 &= 30 \times 7 + 5 \times 7 \\
 &= 210 + 35 \\
 &= 245
 \end{aligned}$$

$45 \times 7 =$	315
-----------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &45 \times 7 \\
 &= (40 + 5) \times 7 \\
 &= 40 \times 7 + 5 \times 7 \\
 &= 280 + 35 \\
 &= 315
 \end{aligned}$$

$25 \times 8 =$	200
-----------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &25 \times 8 \\
 &= (20 + 4) \times 8 \\
 &= 20 \times 8 + 4 \times 8 \\
 &= 160 + 40 \\
 &= 200
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 5 =$	625
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 5 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 5 \\
 &= 100 \times 5 + 20 \times 5 + 4 \times 5 \\
 &= 500 + 100 + 20 \\
 &= 625
 \end{aligned}$$

$65 \times 7 =$	455
-----------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &65 \times 7 \\
 &= (60 + 5) \times 7 \\
 &= 60 \times 7 + 5 \times 7 \\
 &= 420 + 35 \\
 &= 455
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 2 =$	250
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 2 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 2 \\
 &= 100 \times 2 + 20 \times 2 + 4 \times 2 \\
 &= 200 + 40 + 8 \\
 &= 250
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 6 =$	750
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 6 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 6 \\
 &= 100 \times 6 + 20 \times 6 + 4 \times 6 \\
 &= 600 + 120 + 24 \\
 &= 750
 \end{aligned}$$

$21 \times 8 =$	168
-----------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &21 \times 8 \\
 &= (20 + 1) \times 8 \\
 &= 20 \times 8 + 1 \times 8 \\
 &= 160 + 8 \\
 &= 168
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 3 =$	375
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 3 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 3 \\
 &= 100 \times 3 + 20 \times 3 + 4 \times 3 \\
 &= 300 + 60 + 12 \\
 &= 375
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 7 =$	875
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 7 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 7 \\
 &= 100 \times 7 + 20 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\
 &= 700 + 140 + 28 \\
 &= 875
 \end{aligned}$$

$23 \times 8 =$	184
-----------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &23 \times 8 \\
 &= (20 + 3) \times 8 \\
 &= 20 \times 8 + 3 \times 8 \\
 &= 160 + 24 \\
 &= 184
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 4 =$	500
------------------	------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 4 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 4 \\
 &= 100 \times 4 + 20 \times 4 + 4 \times 4 \\
 &= 400 + 80 + 16 \\
 &= 500
 \end{aligned}$$

$125 \times 8 =$	1000
------------------	-------------

$$\begin{aligned}
 &125 \times 8 \\
 &= (100 + 20 + 4) \times 8 \\
 &= 100 \times 8 + 20 \times 8 + 4 \times 8 \\
 &= 800 + 160 + 32 \\
 &= 1000
 \end{aligned}$$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$10 \times 2 =$
$100 \times 2 =$

$10 \times 2 =$
$10 \times 20 =$

$10 \times 3 =$
$100 \times 3 =$

$10 \times 3 =$
$10 \times 30 =$

$10 \times 4 =$
$100 \times 4 =$

$10 \times 4 =$
$10 \times 40 =$

$10 \times 5 =$
$100 \times 5 =$

$10 \times 5 =$
$10 \times 50 =$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$20 \times 2 =$
$200 \times 2 =$

$20 \times 2 =$
$20 \times 20 =$

$20 \times 3 =$
$200 \times 3 =$

$20 \times 3 =$
$20 \times 30 =$

$20 \times 4 =$
$200 \times 4 =$

$20 \times 4 =$
$200 \times 4 =$

$20 \times 5 =$
$200 \times 5 =$

$20 \times 5 =$
$20 \times 50 =$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$30 \times 2 =$
$300 \times 2 =$

$30 \times 2 =$
$30 \times 20 =$

$30 \times 3 =$
$300 \times 3 =$

$30 \times 3 =$
$30 \times 30 =$

$30 \times 4 =$
$300 \times 4 =$

$30 \times 4 =$
$300 \times 4 =$

$30 \times 5 =$
$300 \times 5 =$

$30 \times 5 =$
$30 \times 50 =$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$2 \times 2 =$
$2 \times 20 =$

$2 \times 2 =$
$20 \times 2 =$

$20 \times 2 =$
$200 \times 2 =$

$20 \times 2 =$
$20 \times 20 =$

$2 \times 3 =$
$2 \times 30 =$

$2 \times 3 =$
$20 \times 3 =$

$20 \times 3 =$
$200 \times 3 =$

$20 \times 3 =$
$20 \times 30 =$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$2 \times 2 =$
$2 \times \square = 40$

$2 \times 2 =$
$20 \times \square = 40$

$20 \times 2 =$
$200 \times \square = 400$

$20 \times 2 =$
$20 \times \square = 400$

$2 \times 3 =$
$2 \times \square = 60$

$2 \times 3 =$
$\square \times 3 = 60$

$20 \times 3 =$
$\square \times 3 = 600$

$20 \times 3 =$
$\square \times 30 = 600$

左の例に倣って
式を完成させなさい。

$2 \times 4 =$

$2 \times 4 =$

$20 \times 4 =$

$20 \times 4 =$

$2 \times 5 =$

$2 \times 5 =$

$20 \times 5 =$

$20 \times 5 =$

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

$2 \times 2 =$
$20 \times 2 =$
$20 \times 20 =$
$200 \times 20 =$
$200 \times 200 =$

$2 \times 3 =$
$20 \times 3 =$
$20 \times 30 =$
$200 \times 30 =$
$200 \times 300 =$

$2 \times 5 =$
$20 \times 5 =$
$20 \times 50 =$
$200 \times 50 =$
$200 \times 500 =$

$3 \times 2 =$
$30 \times 2 =$
$30 \times 20 =$
$300 \times 20 =$
$300 \times 200 =$

$3 \times 3 =$
$30 \times 3 =$
$30 \times 30 =$
$300 \times 30 =$
$300 \times 300 =$

$3 \times 5 =$
$30 \times 5 =$
$30 \times 50 =$
$300 \times 50 =$
$300 \times 500 =$

$4 \times 2 =$
$40 \times 2 =$
$40 \times 20 =$
$400 \times 20 =$
$400 \times 200 =$

$4 \times 3 =$
$40 \times 3 =$
$40 \times 30 =$
$400 \times 30 =$
$400 \times 300 =$

$4 \times 5 =$
$40 \times 5 =$
$40 \times 50 =$
$400 \times 50 =$
$400 \times 500 =$

$5 \times 2 =$
$50 \times 2 =$
$50 \times 20 =$
$500 \times 20 =$
$500 \times 200 =$

$5 \times 3 =$
$50 \times 3 =$
$50 \times 30 =$
$500 \times 30 =$
$500 \times 300 =$

$5 \times 5 =$
$50 \times 5 =$
$50 \times 50 =$
$500 \times 50 =$
$500 \times 500 =$

$6 \times 2 =$
$60 \times 2 =$
$60 \times 20 =$
$600 \times 20 =$
$600 \times 200 =$

$6 \times 3 =$
$60 \times 3 =$
$60 \times 30 =$
$600 \times 30 =$
$600 \times 300 =$

$6 \times 5 =$
$60 \times 5 =$
$60 \times 50 =$
$600 \times 50 =$
$600 \times 500 =$

$$\boxed{\text{かけられる数}} \times \boxed{\text{かける数}} = \boxed{\text{積}}$$

掛け算は

かけられる数 または **かける数** の

どちらかが10倍になれば

積は10倍になります。

両方の数が10倍になれば

積は100倍になります。

増えるゼロの数について述べなさい

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$20 \times 2 =$	
$1 \times 2 =$	
$21 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$1 \times 3 =$	
$21 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$1 \times 4 =$	
$21 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	
$3 \times 2 =$	
$23 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$3 \times 3 =$	
$23 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$3 \times 4 =$	
$23 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	
$4 \times 2 =$	
$24 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$4 \times 3 =$	
$24 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$4 \times 4 =$	
$24 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$25 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$25 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$25 \times 4 =$	

$30 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$35 \times 2 =$	

$30 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$35 \times 3 =$	

$30 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$35 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$45 \times 2 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$45 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$45 \times 4 =$	

$60 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$65 \times 2 =$	

$60 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$65 \times 3 =$	

$60 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$65 \times 4 =$	

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

次の計算をしなさい。

$40 \times 2 =$	
$1 \times 2 =$	
$41 \times 2 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$1 \times 3 =$	
$41 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$1 \times 4 =$	
$41 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 2 =$	
$3 \times 2 =$	
$43 \times 2 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$3 \times 3 =$	
$43 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$3 \times 4 =$	
$43 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 2 =$	
$4 \times 2 =$	
$44 \times 2 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$4 \times 3 =$	
$44 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$4 \times 4 =$	
$44 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$45 \times 2 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$45 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$45 \times 4 =$	

$50 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$55 \times 2 =$	

$50 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$55 \times 3 =$	

$50 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$55 \times 4 =$	

$50 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$55 \times 2 =$	

$50 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$55 \times 3 =$	

$50 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$55 \times 4 =$	

$70 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$75 \times 2 =$	

$70 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$75 \times 3 =$	

$70 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$75 \times 4 =$	

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

わく
枠の中の計算を参考に

下の式を完成させなさい。

例

$20 \times 2 =$	
$1 \times 2 =$	
$21 \times 2 =$	

$$\begin{aligned}
 &21 \times 2 \\
 &= (20+1) \times 2 \\
 &= 20 \times 2 + 1 \times 2 \\
 &= 40 + 2 \\
 &= 42
 \end{aligned}$$

$20 \times 2 =$	
$3 \times 2 =$	
$23 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$25 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$1 \times 3 =$	
$21 \times 3 =$	

$30 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$35 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$3 \times 3 =$	
$23 \times 3 =$	

$40 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$45 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$4 \times 3 =$	
$24 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 2 =$	
$4 \times 2 =$	
$24 \times 2 =$	

$60 \times 2 =$	
$5 \times 2 =$	
$65 \times 2 =$	

$20 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$25 \times 3 =$	

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

$30 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$35 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$3 \times 4 =$	
$23 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$45 \times 4 =$	

$40 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$45 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$4 \times 4 =$	
$24 \times 4 =$	

$60 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$65 \times 4 =$	

$60 \times 3 =$	
$5 \times 3 =$	
$65 \times 3 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$25 \times 4 =$	

$70 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$75 \times 4 =$	

$20 \times 4 =$	
$1 \times 4 =$	
$21 \times 4 =$	

$30 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$35 \times 4 =$	

$80 \times 4 =$	
$5 \times 4 =$	
$85 \times 4 =$	

整数編 2ケタのかけ算へ

わく
枠の中の計算を参考に

下の式を完成させなさい。

例

$20 \times 6 =$	
$1 \times 6 =$	
$21 \times 6 =$	

$$\begin{aligned} & 21 \times 6 \\ & = (20 + 1) \times 6 \\ & = 20 \times 6 + 1 \times 6 \\ & = 120 + 6 \\ & = 126 \end{aligned}$$

$45 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$35 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$65 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$45 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$23 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$21 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$65 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$24 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$23 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$21 \times 8 =$	
-----------------	--

$25 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$24 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$23 \times 8 =$	
-----------------	--

$35 \times 6 =$	
-----------------	--

$25 \times 7 =$	
-----------------	--

$24 \times 8 =$	
-----------------	--